

## PATERNITY

*(mother of child married to someone else at time of child's  
conception and/or birth)*

**(Packet #35)**

**USE THIS PACKET IF:**

- 1) THERE HAS NEVER BEEN AN ORDER ADDRESSING PATERNITY, PARENTAL RESPONSIBILITY, PARENTING PLAN/TIMESHARING, CUSTODY, VISITATION, OR CHILD SUPPORT FOR THE CHILD(REN) IN THIS ACTION, and
- 2) YOU ARE THE CHILD'S MOTHER OR BIOLOGICAL FATHER, and
- 3) THE PARTIES ARE NOT MARRIED TO EACH OTHER, and
- 4) THE MOTHER WAS MARRIED TO SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE BIOLOGICAL FATHER AT THE TIME OF THE CHILD'S CONCEPTION AND/OR BIRTH, and
- 5) THE CHILD HAS BEEN A RESIDENT OF FLORIDA FOR AT LEAST THE LAST SIX MONTHS OR SINCE BIRTH IF THE CHILD IS LESS THAN SIX MONTHS OLD, and
- 6) THE OTHER BIOLOGICAL PARENT LIVES IN FLORIDA **or** THE CHILD WAS CONCEIVED IN FLORIDA

If you choose to represent yourself (*pro se*) in your case, you should be aware that you will be required to follow the same rules that are required in cases filed by persons represented by attorneys. The judge assigned to your case is not necessarily required to grant what you request in a form. If you do not like the outcome of your case, you may not be able to change it. If you have any questions or concerns about your case, you should consult with an attorney.

If you do not know an attorney, you may call the Lawyer Referral Service at 221-7780. If you do not have the money to hire an attorney, you may apply to Bay Area Legal Services by calling 232-1343. You may also obtain legal information at the Legal Information Center at the George Edgecomb Courthouse (call 864-2280 for hours and information).

All instructions and forms distributed by the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit are provided merely as a public service to persons seeking to represent themselves in court without the assistance of an attorney. These documents are meant to serve as a guide only, and to assist *pro se* (self-represented) litigants with their cases. The Thirteenth Judicial Circuit does not guarantee that either the instructions or the forms will achieve the result desired by the parties or ensure that any individual judge will follow the procedures exactly or accept each and every form as drafted. Any person using these instructions and/or forms does so at his or her own risk, and the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit shall not be responsible for any losses incurred by any person in reliance on the instructions and/or forms.

**In no event will the Florida Supreme Court, The Florida Bar, or anyone contributing to the production of these forms, commentary, instructions, and appendices be liable for any direct, indirect, or consequential damages from their use.**

## **PARENTING CLASS REQUIREMENT**

**In all cases involving minor or dependent children, both parties are required to attend a parenting class before the case can be scheduled for hearing.**

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### **Parenting and Divorce**

Telephone (English) : 1 (800) 767-8193 / Telephone (Spanish): 1 (888) 227-1022

Website: <https://www.educationprograms.com/65-hillsborough>

### **Parents for Life**

Telephone: (813) 253-7980

To schedule Parenting classes in English / Por Paternidad classes en Espanol:

<https://catalog.tampatraining.com/browse/personalenrichment?query=parent>

### **Additional Course Providers**

can be found online at:

<http://www.dcf.state.fl.us/programs/childwelfare/stabilization/local.shtml>

→ click on “Hillsborough” or “13<sup>th</sup> Circuit”

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Online parenting classes are **NOT** accepted unless you live outside of Florida or unless the judge grants permission. If neither party is represented by an attorney, you may contact the Case Management Unit ([prose@fljud13.org](mailto:prose@fljud13.org)) to ask if the judge will accept online classes. If either party is represented by an attorney, you must file a motion asking for permission to take the parenting class online.

<b><u>FORMS CONTAINED IN THIS PACKET</u></b>	<b><u>FORM #</u></b>	<b><u>WHEN TO USE</u></b>
<a href="#">General Information for Self-Represented Litigants</a>	Appendix C	For your information only
<a href="#">12 Rules of Courtroom Civility</a>	12 Rules	Required to start case
<a href="#">Nonlawyer Disclosure</a>	12.900(a)	Required if someone who is not a lawyer helps you with the forms
<a href="#">Civil Cover Sheet</a>	12.928	Required to start case
<a href="#">Petition to Establish Paternity and Other Relief</a>	12.983(a)	Required to start case
<a href="#">Parenting Plan</a>	12.995 (a)	Required (use this form if safety or supervised time-sharing IS NOT a concern)
<a href="#">Supervised/Safety-Focused Parenting Plan</a>	12.995 (b)	Required (use this form if safety or supervised time-sharing IS a concern)
<a href="#">Financial Affidavit - Short Form</a>	12.902(b)	Required if your income is less than \$50,000/year
<a href="#">Financial Affidavit - Long Form</a>	12.902(c)	Required if your income is more than \$50,000/year
<a href="#">Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act Affidavit (UCCJEA)</a>	12.902(d)	Required to start case
<a href="#">Child Support Guidelines</a>	12.902(e)	Required
<a href="#">Notice of Social Security Number</a>	12.902(j)	Required to start case
<a href="#">Summons: Personal Service on an Individual (2)</a>	12.910(a)	Use to have the other parent and/or the husband of the child's mother served
<a href="#">Process Service Memorandum (2)</a>	12.910(b)	Use with the Summons if serving the other parent and/or the husband of the child's mother
<a href="#">Affidavit of Diligent Search (FOR MOTHER'S HUSBAND ONLY)</a>	12.913(c)	Use to show the court your efforts to find the husband of the child's mother if you cannot locate him
<a href="#">Notice of Action to Legal Father (FOR MOTHER'S HUSBAND ONLY)</a>	12.913(a)(2)	Use to publish a notice in the newspaper if you cannot locate the husband of the child's mother
<a href="#">Certificate of Compliance with Mandatory Disclosure</a>	12.932	Required unless both parties agree in writing to waive Mandatory Disclosure
<a href="#">Notice of Related Cases</a>	12.900(h)	Required
<a href="#">Nonmilitary Affidavit (2)</a>	12.912(b)	Use only if the other party is NOT in the military and they do not file an answer
<a href="#">Motion for Default (2)</a>	12.922(a)	Use if no answer is filed within 20 days after service
<a href="#">Default (2)</a>	12.922(b)	Use if no answer is filed within 20 days after service
<a href="#">Motion to Deviate From Child Support Guidelines</a>	12.943	Use if you want the court to order more or less than the Child Support Guidelines worksheet indicates
<a href="#">Motion for Scientific Paternity Testing</a>	12.983(e)	Use if you want to ask the court to order DNA testing to establish paternity
<a href="#">Fee Schedule for Family Law Cases</a>	Fee	A schedule of fees for Family Law related cases
<a href="#">Notice of Confidential Information Within Court Filing</a>	2.40(d)(2)	Use to notify the clerk of documents containing confidential information

# STEP BY STEP INSTRUCTIONS

## **STEP ONE - Complete the forms to start the case and have them notarized**

- 1) **FORMS MUST BE COMPLETED AND SIGNED IN BLACK INK AND MOST MUST BE NOTARIZED.** The clerk's office will notarize documents and charge a fee (see attached schedule). Please bring a valid ID.
- 2) **Names must be written the same way on all documents (no full names on one document and initials on another).**

### **FORMS EVERYONE NEEDS TO START CASE**

- a) Civil cover sheet - (does not need to be notarized)
- b) 12 Rules of Courtroom Civility - (does not need to be notarized)
- c) Petition to Establish Paternity and Other Relief, Form 12.983(a)
- d) Parenting Plan
  - Regular form, Form 12.995(a), use this form if safety or supervised time-sharing IS NOT a concern
  - or**
  - Supervised/Safety-Focused Parenting Plan, Form 12.995(b), use this form if safety or supervised time-sharing IS a concern
- e) Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act (UCCJEA) Affidavit, Form 12.902(d)
- f) Financial Affidavit
  - Short form, Form 12.902(b), if you make \$50,000/year or less
  - or**
  - Regular form, Form 12.902(c), if you make more than \$50,000/year
- g) Notice of Social Security Number, Form 12.902(j)
- h) Child Support Guidelines, Form 12.902(e)
- i) Notice of Related Cases, Form 12.900(h)

### **ADDITIONAL FORMS FOR NOTIFYING THE OTHER PARENT AND THE HUSBAND OF THE CHILD'S MOTHER**

- a) If you know where the other parent and/or the husband of the child's mother is/are (you have an address where he/she can be served – home, work, or other), you will need the following forms:
  1. Summons, Form 12.910(a) (1 for each person being served)
  2. Process Service Memorandum, Form 12.910(b) (1 for each person being served)
- b) If you do not know where the husband of the child's mother is and you cannot locate him, you will need the following forms:
  1. Notice of Action to Legal Father, Form 12.913(a)(2) (ONLY FOR THE HUSBAND OF THE CHILD'S MOTHER)
  2. Affidavit of Diligent Search, Form 12.913(c) (ONLY FOR THE HUSBAND OF THE CHILD'S MOTHER)(NOTE: Before you sign an Affidavit of Diligent Search, you must have made a genuine attempt to locate the person and you must document your attempts to locate the person in this affidavit.)

## **STEP TWO – Make copies**

After you have completed the forms and have signed and notarized them, make 3 complete copies of everything you have signed (one copy is for your records). Copies can be obtained for a fee in the Court Business Center, on the 6<sup>th</sup> floor of the George Edgecomb Courthouse. You may also purchase copies for \$0.15 per page, before filing your case, from the Family Law Intake staff in room 101.

### **STEP THREE - Filing your case**

- 1) Take the *original* set of completed and signed forms to the clerk on the 1<sup>st</sup> floor of the main courthouse and pay the filing fee.
- 2) The clerk will assign a case number and division.
- 3) Summons/Notice of Action: The clerk will sign the Summons or Notice of Action (whichever one you completed) and give it back to you. There is a charge to issue a Summons.

### **STEP FOUR – Notifying the other parties**

SUMMONS – Attach the Summons and the Process Service Memorandum to one complete copy of your documents and take them to the sheriff or process server in the county where the person (the other parent and/or the husband of the child’s mother) is going to be served (where he/she lives or works). They will have 20 days after the date the sheriff or process server delivers the papers to file a written response (answer).

HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY: Hillsborough County Sheriff’s Civil Process is located at 700 Twiggs Street on the 3<sup>rd</sup> floor (across the street from the main courthouse). A non-refundable fee is required (only cash, cashier’s checks or money orders -- no personal checks). This fee will be waived if you have filed an Application for Civil Indigency and the clerk has marked that you are indigent.

NOTICE OF ACTION FOR THE LEGAL FATHER/HUSBAND – Take the notice to a newspaper in the county where the legal father was last known to have resided and pay the fee for publication. A legal notice will run in the newspaper once a week for four consecutive weeks. The cost varies with the newspaper you choose.

### **STEP FIVE – Obtain proof of service**

SUMMONS – When the other parent and/or the husband of the child’s mother is/are served, the sheriff or process server should send you a form indicating the date and time he/she was served. File this with the clerk.

NOTICE OF ACTION – The newspaper should provide you with a copy of the ad (Proof of Publication). Tape the ad to a blank piece of paper. Write your name, the name of the husband of the child’s mother, and your case number at the top of the paper. File this with the clerk.

### **STEP SIX – Check for answer / default**

- 1) Call the Clerk of the Circuit Court (276-8100) to see if either person (the other parent and/or the husband of the child’s mother) filed an answer
  - if a Summons was issued, call 21 days after the person was served
  - if a Notice of Action was issued, call after the date listed on the Notice of Action
- 2) If no answer was filed and the person is not in the military, complete the following forms: Nonmilitary Affidavit - Form 12.912(b), Motion for Default - Form 12.922(a), and a Default - Form 12.922(b). Take the Nonmilitary Affidavit, Motion for Default, Default, and your proof of service/publication to the clerk.
- 3) If no answer was filed and the person is in the military STOP HERE and consult an attorney.
- 4) If an answer was filed, obtain a copy in Room 101 of the courthouse (if the person did not send you a copy).
- 5) If the person filed a counterpetition, you have 20 days to file a written answer to the counterpetition. You can use Form 12.903(d) – Answer to Counterpetition. File the original with the clerk, send a copy to the other parent and the husband of the child’s mother, and keep a copy for your records.

## **STEP SEVEN – Mandatory Disclosure**

You have 45 days from the date the other party was served to send the other party all of the financial records required by the Mandatory Disclosure Rule (Florida Family Law Rule of Procedure 12.285). You are required to send copies of these documents to the other party. **You are not required to file them with the clerk.** The documents you are required to give the other party are listed in Form 12.932 - Certificate of Compliance With Mandatory Disclosure.

- 1) Complete and sign the Certificate of Compliance With Mandatory Disclosure, Form 12.932, indicating which documents you are sending to the other party. Also indicate the date you are sending them and how you are delivering them (by mail, fax and mail, or hand-delivery).
- 2) Make 2 copies of the documents you will be sending to the other party and 2 copies of the completed and signed Certificate of Compliance. One copy is for your records.
- 3) Send 1 copy of the documents and 1 copy of the Certificate of Compliance to the other party.
- 4) File the original Certificate of Compliance with the clerk (do not file copies of the documents you are sending to the other party).

## **STEP EIGHT – Parenting Class**

Both parties must attend a parenting class before your final divorce hearing can be scheduled. For information about approved parenting classes in this circuit, contact and registration information is on page 2 of these instructions. After you have completed the course, write your case number on your certificate of completion and file it with the clerk.

## **STEP NINE – Mediation** (only if the other party files an answer denying any allegations or files a counterpetition)

If the other party filed an answer and disputes any of the allegations in your petition, you and the other party will need to go to mediation to see if the disputed issue(s) can be resolved. Call the Mediation and Diversion office at 813-272-5642 and ask them to schedule a mediation date. If the other party does not contact the mediation department or the issue(s) cannot be resolved in mediation, the final hearing will be set on the judge's contested docket.

## **STEP TEN – Preparing your case / gathering evidence** (if you and the other party do not agree and your case is contested)

If the other party is contesting issues in your case, you will need to be prepared to present evidence to the judge which supports your position(s). Gathering evidence is called "discovery." Discovery is governed by Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure 12.280 – 12.410 and Florida Rules of Civil Procedure 1.280 – 1.410.

Some discovery methods are:

1. Interrogatories – written questions you send to the other party. See Forms 12.930(a), Notice of Service of Standard Family Law Interrogatories, and 12.930(b), Standard Family Law Interrogatories for Original Proceedings, and their instructions.
2. Notice of Production from Non-Party/Subpoena – a request to someone who is not a party in the case (not the other party) to provide copies of documents to you or to produce documents to be copied by you. See Forms 12.931(a), Notice of Production from Non-Party, and 12.931(b), Subpoena for Production of Documents, and their instructions.
3. Depositions – taking someone's testimony (a party or non-party) under oath before a court reporter.
4. Request for Production of Documents and Things – a written request that the other party provide specified documents or things for you to copy or examine. See Florida Rule of Civil Procedure 1.350.

Not all evidence can be considered by the judge. Evidence must conform to the Rules of Evidence in Chapter 90 of the Florida Statutes to be admissible in court. The duty of establishing the facts that you want to present to the court, or the burden of proof, is on YOU. You should provide the judge with admissible evidence to support the claims in your petition and your statements in court.

## **STEP ELEVEN – Scheduling the final hearing**

### IF THE OTHER PARENT DOES NOT HAVE AN ATTORNEY

1. Contact the Case Management Unit (813-272-5173) to schedule the final hearing.
2. You will be contacted by mail regarding a court date.

### IF THE OTHER PARENT IS REPRESENTED BY AN ATTORNEY

1. Contact the judicial assistant (J.A.) for the judge to whom your case is assigned and ask the J.A. for 3 possible hearing dates and times.
2. Call the opposing attorney and ask which of those dates and times is best for him/her.
3. Call the J.A. and tell her which date and time you have chosen.
4. Complete a Notice of Hearing, Form 12.923 (not included), with the place, date, and time of the hearing.
5. Sign the Notice of Hearing and complete the Certificate of Service part of the notice which states the date you are filing the notice and how you are providing a copy to the opposing attorney.
6. Make 3 copies of the Notice of Hearing.
7. File the original Notice of Hearing with the clerk.
8. Give a copy of the Notice of Hearing to the J.A., send a copy of the notice to the other party's attorney, and keep a copy of the notice for your records.

### COURT REPORTER?

If you want a court reporter for the hearing, you must arrange for this in advance and you must pay the court reporter's fee. If there is no record of the hearing and the judge rules against you, you may not be able to appeal the decision.

## **STEP TWELVE – The final hearing**

Normally the final hearing is when the petition (and counterpetition, if one was filed) will be considered and all issues will be decided. If you do not go to the final hearing your case may be dismissed.

HOW TO DRESS - Dress appropriately. No shorts, tank tops, or sandals. Do not chew gum.

WHAT TO BRING - All evidence you want the court to consider in deciding your case, if your case is contested

### WHAT TO EXPECT

The hearing will take place in a hearing room or a courtroom. You will not be in front of a jury, just the general magistrate or judge. Do not interrupt the magistrate or judge when he or she speaks. When speaking to the magistrate or judge, address him or her as "Your Honor" or "Judge."

Each court has at least one bailiff who is a deputy sheriff and is there to maintain order. When you arrive for your hearing, let the bailiff know that you are present and ready. He or she will announce your case when it is time for your hearing, and will tell you where to sit and where to place your belongings as you enter the hearing room. A bailiff will usually remain inside the room during your hearing. If witnesses are called, the bailiff will step out to bring the witness into the hearing room.

At your hearing, be prepared to discuss any issues covered in the petition (and the counterpetition, if one was filed) and be able to provide proof of any disputed facts by presenting evidence. Evidence is proof presented at a hearing in the form of witnesses (people), exhibits (documents), and objects (things). Not all evidence can be considered by the judge, however. Evidence must conform to the Rules of Evidence in Chapter 90 of the Florida Statutes to be admissible in court. Remember, the duty of establishing the facts that you want to present to the court is on YOU. You should provide the judge with admissible evidence to support the claims in your petition and your statements in court. Telling your story may not be enough to win your case.

Once both sides have presented their evidence, the judge will make a decision and sign your judgment. The final judgment will contain all the details of your case and the court's decision. Once the judge signs your judgment/order, a copy will be given or mailed to you. The original order will go to the clerk's office to be recorded in the public records, and filed in your court file. When the judge signs the final judgment, your case will be final.

**Family Forms and Packets - available for purchase at the Court Business Center**

**Form Packets with Instructions:**

- 1) Complete packets with all forms and self-help instructions are priced individually and available at the Court Business Center (CBC), in Room 630 (6th Floor) of the George Edgecomb Courthouse, 800 E. Twiggs Street, Tampa, Florida.
- 2) Free online at:
  - a) [www.fljud13.org/SelfHelp.aspx](http://www.fljud13.org/SelfHelp.aspx) → Access Forms
  - b) [www.hillsclerk.com/About-Us/Forms](http://www.hillsclerk.com/About-Us/Forms) → Family Law

**Individual Forms (may not include necessary instructions):**

- 1) For \$.10 per page at the Court Business Center (CBC), in Room 630 (6th Floor) of the George Edgecomb Courthouse, 800 E. Twiggs Street, Tampa, Florida.
- 2) Free online at: [www.flcourts.org](http://www.flcourts.org) → then click on “Family Law Forms”

**YOU MAY FILE FORMS AT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:**

**Tampa - George Edgecomb Courthouse – Main Location**

Clerk of the Circuit Court, 800 E. Twiggs Street, Room 101, Tampa, FL 33602

**Brandon – Brandon Regional Service Center**

Clerk of the Circuit Court, 311 Pauls Drive, Suite 110, Brandon, FL 33511

**Plant City – Plant City Courthouse**

Clerk of the Circuit Court, 301 N. Michigan, Room 1071, Plant City, FL 33563

**Ruskin/Sun City – SouthShore Regional Service Center**

Clerk of the Circuit Court, 410 30th Street SE, Ruskin, FL 33570